

حقوق الطفل في كتب التربية الاجتماعية والوطنية للصفوف الأربعة

الأولى

من مرحلة التعليم الأساسي في الأردن

(0.05 = α)

()

()

:

()

()

(0.05 = α)

Child human Rights in Social and Citizen ship education

Textbooks in the First Four Grades of Basic Education in

Jordan

Dr. Ali Kayed Salim Khraysheh

Abstract

This study is aimed to identifying the extent to which social and Citizen ship education textbooks in the first four grades of basic education incorporate child rights, and whether there are statistically significant differences ($\alpha = 0.05$) between the incorporation of these rights and the expected norm. For the purpose of the study, the researcher has devised a (71) item list which grouped into three categories: Family domain (21) items, school domain (29) items, and national and international domain (21) items. The social and Citizen ship education textbooks in the first four grades were analyzed in terms of these categories. The results showed that the highest percentage of child's rights incorporation was in the school domain and the least percentage was in the national and international

domain. The findings also showed that there are statistically significant differences ($\alpha = 0.05$) between the ratio of incorporation of these rights in textbooks and the expected norm.

(NCSS, 1989, p. 16)

(Chapin & Messick, 1992,

: P. 12)

(Martorella, 1991, P 37)

(Turner, 1994, P. 8)

(Ellis,

١٩٩٥, P. 22)

()

(Michaelis, 1985, PP. 5-6)

-).

.(

(Traclark, .

. ١٩٩٢, P. 85)

:

()

:

(Cantwell, 1992, P.

٢٠٨)

(Edmonds, 1992, P. 206)

(Lefever, 1985, P. (Hahn, 1985, P. 480)

(Obrien, 1999, P.173) (Ferneckiss, 1992, P 203) (English, 1986, P. 65) ٤٨٤)

(Totten, 1986, P. 62)

(Hahn, 1985, P. 480)

(Ferneckis, 1999, P. 203)

(Edmonds, 1992, P. 206)

) ()

(

:

:



)" " (

)" : (

.

(Bueren, 1992, P. 214)

(Obrien, 1999, P. 173)

() .

() :

()

(Torney, 1982, PP. 25-47)

(Carol, 1992, PP. 480-487)

(Ogundare, 1993, PP. 267-270)

(-)

:

:

)

()

(-)

()

()

(-)

)

(-)

)

:

(-)

)

)

(-)

)

(

()

)

:

(

)

(Carol,

()

١٩٩٢)

(Ogundare, 1993)

(Torney, 1982)

() (Torney, 1982)

(

)

(Ogundare,

١٩٩٣)

)

-

:

(

-

:

:

-١

-٢

-٣

-٤

-٥

(0.05 = α)

-٦

:

:

:

-١

:

-٢

:

-٣

:

:

-

:

:

-١

.

-٢

.

-٣

.

-٤

.

:

-

-

الطريقة والإجراءات

:

:

.١

.

.٢

.

.٣

.

.٤

.

:

:

-

:

-

()

-

()

():

()

()

()

:

:

. ()

.١

. ()

.٢

. ()

.٣

. ()

-

:

				/

:

-١

:

.(-)

-٢

:

(Holsti, 1969, P. 140) -٣

. × (+ /) =

:

.

:

()

					/
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	

:

					/
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	

.

.

:

()

(Chi - Squar test)

نتائج الدراسة

: _____ :

.()

()

		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
,		,		,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	

'				'		
'		'		'		
'		'		'		
		'		'		
-	-	'		-	-	
-				-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-	'		-	-	
-	-	'		-	-	
-	-	'		-	-	

()

:

() () ()

) (,)

) () ()

.(,) (,)
(

(,) (,) (,) (,)

()

() :

() (,)

()

.(,)

()

() () () () ()

(,)

() () () () () () () () :

() : (,)
) .(,) ()
 ()
 ()
 : _____ :

.()

()

'		'		'	
'		'		'	
'					
'		'		'	
				'	
		'		'	
		'		'	
		'		'	
'		'		'	
				'	
		'		'	
'				'	
'		'		'	
'		'		'	
'				'	
		'		'	

,				,		
		,		,		
,		,		,		
,		,		,		
-	-			-	-	
				-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	

()

:

() () ()

) (,) (,):

() () () ()

.(,

():

(,) (,):

()

() () ():

:

) ():

.(,) (,) (,)

() () (

.(,) (,):

() () () () () () ():

()

() :

(,) (,):

():

() ()

(,) (,):

. () () () () () () () ():

: _____ :

.()

()

'		'				
'						
'		'				
		'		'		
		'				
		'		'		
'		'				
		'		'		
'		'		'		
		'		'		
		'		'		
'		'				
'		'				
'		'				
'		'				
'		'		'		

,		,		,		
,		,		,		
-	-	,		-	-	
-				-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	

()

:

:_____

(,)

():

()

():

()

()

:

() () () () () () () ():

() (,)

.

:_____

()

():

()

(,) (,):

():

(,)

()

()

) () () () () ():

(,):

.

(

:_____

():

() (,)

:

()

)

()

() () : (,)
 () ()
 (,) :
 . () () () () () () () () () :
 : _____ :

.()

()

,		,		,	
,		,			
,		,			
,		,		,	
				,	
		,		,	
		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
		,		,	
,		,		,	
		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	
,		,		,	

,		,		,		
,		,		,		
,		,		,		
		,		,		
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-			-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	
-	-	,		-	-	

()

:

_____:

) () (,) () (,)
 ,) () (,)
 () ()
 () : (,)
 .

_____:

() ():
 ()
 .(,) (,) (,):
 (,) ():
 () () ():
 () ()

_____:

() () ():
 .(,) (,) (,):

() :
 () () :
 () ()
 .
 : _____ :

(.)

()

								/
		,		,		,		
		,		,		,		
		,		,		,		
		,		,		,		
		,		,		,		

()

:

) (,) (,) : (,)
 (,) (,) : -
 (,) (,) : -
 (,) (,) : -

() (,) (,) : -
 .(,)
 : _____ :
(0.05 = α)

(Chi-square test) ()

.()

()

			' -	'			
	'		'	'			
			'	'			
			-				
	'		'	'			
			'	'			
			' -	'			
	'		'	'			
			-				
			'	'			
	'		'	'			
			' -	'			

(0.05 = α)

(0.05 = α)

()

()

:

()

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

.

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

:

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

:

:

:

:

:

.

:

:

.

:

.

(,) (,)

(,) (,)

.

(,) (,)

(,)

(,)

.

(,)

(,)

.

(,) (,) (,)

()

()

()

(

Carol, 1992 Torney, 1992)

(

)

$(0.05 = \alpha)$

$(0.05 = \alpha)$

(

)

التوصيات

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

-
- _____ :
- ١
.()
- ٢
.()
- ٣
.()
- ٤
" _____
, - () ()
- ٥

- .() _____
- ٦
" _____
, - () ()
- ٧
.() _____
- ٨
" _____
, - () ()
- ٩
" _____
:
- () () () _____
- ١٠
" _____
- _____
- , - () ()
- ١١
.() _____
- ١٢
" _____
, - () () _____

- ١٣- " : " _____
() () () , -
- ١٤- " " _____
() () () , -
- ١٥-) _____
(
- ١٦- () _____ " " _____
() () , -
- ١٧- _____
.
- ١٨- _____
() _____
- ١٩- _____
.
- _____ :

1- Bueren, Geraldine "Autonomy and the child: The International Educational Rights of the Child" Social Education, (1992), Vol. 56, No. 4, PP. 214-215.

2- Cantwell, Nigel "Conventionally Theirs: An overview of the origin, content, and significance of the convention on the rights of the child" Social Education, (1992), Vol. 56, No. 4, PP. 207-210.

3- Carol, W. R. "Human Rights Education in the Elementary school: A case study of fourth grades response to a democratic, social action, oriented, human rights curriculum" Dissertation Abstract International, (1992), Vol. 53, No. 6, P. 6680-A.

4- Chapin, June & Messick, Rosemary, elementary Social studies, second Edition, Longman, (1992).

- 5- Edmonds, Beverly, "The convention on the rights of the child: A point of departure" Social Education, (1992), Vol. 56. No. 4, PP. 205-207.
- 6- Ellis, Arthur, Teaching and learning elementary social studies, fifth Edition, Allyn & Bacon, (1995).
- 7- English, Raymond, "A Realistic perspective on Human Rights in the School curriculum" Educational Leadership, (1986), Vol. 43, No. 8, PP. 65-67.
- 8- Fernekis, William, "Children's Rights in the social studies curriculum: A critical imperative" social education, (1992), Vol, 56. No. 4, PP. 203-204.
- 9- Hahn, Carole "Human Rights: An essential part of the social studies curriculum" social Education, (1985), Vol. 49, No. 6, P. 480.
- 10- Holsti, Oli W. Content Analysis for the social sciences and Humanities , Addison - wesley publishing company, 1969.
- 11- Lefever, Ernest, "Teaching about Human Rights: The Importance of Realism" Social Education, (1985), Vol. 49, No. 6. PP. 464-487.
- 12- Martorella, Peter, Teaching Social Studies in Middle and Secondary Schools, first edition, Macmillan publishing Company, (1991).
- 13- Michaelis, John, Social Studies for children: A Guide to Basic Instruction, Prentice - Hall, (1985).
- 14- NCSS "Social studies for early childhood and Elementary school children preparing for the 21st century" social education, (1989), Vol. 83, No. 1, PP. 14-23.
- 15- O'brien, Ed "We must integrate Human Rights in the social studies" Social Education, (1999), Vol. 63, No. 3, PP. 171-175.
- 16- Ogundare, Samuel, "Human Rights Orientation of prospective social studies Teachers in Nigeria" The social studies, (1993), Vol. 84, No. 6. PP. 267-270.
- 17- Torney, Purta "Socialization and Human Rights Research: Implication for Teachers" In international Human Rights, Society and the schools, Edited by M. S. Branson and Torney, Purta, National Council for the social studies, (1992), PP. 25-47.
- 18- Totten, Somuel "Educating about and for International Human Rights" Educational leadership, (1986), Vol. 43, No. 8, PP. 60-64.

19- Traclark "Human Rights, human relations and the humanities" Social Studies Review, (1992), Vol. 31, No. 2, PP. 84-87.

20- Turner, Thomas Essentials of classroom teaching social studies, first edition, Allyn & Bacon, (1994).

:

-١

-٢

-٣

-٤

-٥

-٦

-٧

-٨

-٩

-١٠

-١١

-١٢

-١٣

-١٤

-١٥

-١٦

-١٧

-١٨

-١٩

-٢٠

-٢١

:

-١

-٢

-٣

-٤

-٥

-٦

-٧

-٨

-٩

-١٠

-١١

-١٢

-١٣

-١٤

-١٥

-١٦

-١٧

-١٨

-١٩

-٢٠

-٢١

-٢٢

-٢٣

() .

-٢٤

-٢٥

()

-٢٦

-٢٧

-٢٨

-٢٩

:

-١

-٢

-٣

-٤

-٥

-٦

-٧

-٨

-٩

-١٠

-١١

-١٢

-١٣

-١٤

-١٥

-١٦

-١٧

-١٨

-١٩

-٢٠

-٢١